

## **Key Indicators**



# Downtown finishing out the year with high recovery rates.

November's pedestrian traffic was 92% of November 2019's overall pedestrian traffic. 92% is +5% percentage points higher than November 2024. Average daily visits have increased by 3,700 visits per day in 2025 v. 2024 YTD. The increase in people downtown is driven by visitors and residents, both of which are at or above pre-pandemic levels.

In November, downtown's weekday employees were at 61% of 2019 levels, -3% percentage points below November 2024. Along with this year-over-year RTO growth, the flattening trend of office vacancy and the net positive absorption in Q4 2025 QTD show signs of positive movement in the office market.



# Downtown has welcomed 65 new ground-floor businesses since the start of 2025.

In November, <u>The Guest</u> opened in The Regular. <u>Van Leeuwen and Insee Father Noodle House</u> opened on Platte St. <u>Xfinity Store by Comcast</u> opened in Market Station. In Union Station, <u>Camino by Ulteria</u> is now operating. Right across from Skyline Park, on 16<sup>th</sup> Street, <u>Denver Döner</u> is taking orders!

As the end of the year approaches, we look forward to <u>Brews N Birdies</u> grand opening on Dec. 31<sup>st</sup>. <u>Sicilia Pasta</u>, <u>Isla Salon</u> and <u>Jordan's Deli</u> are progressing in the Golden Triangle along with the event venues at the <u>Evan's School</u>.



## **Downtown hotel market sees strong October performance.**

In October, the downtown hotel RevPAR (revenue per available room) was \$182, and occupancy was 75%. Occupancy was +4% percentage points above October 2024. RevPAR was up +\$19 between October 2025 to October 2024.

Hotel demand in Downtown Denver is driven by conventions and large events, which historically fall during winter and holiday months and pick back up in the spring and summer months.

Hotel Market data will be updated on the 21st of each month



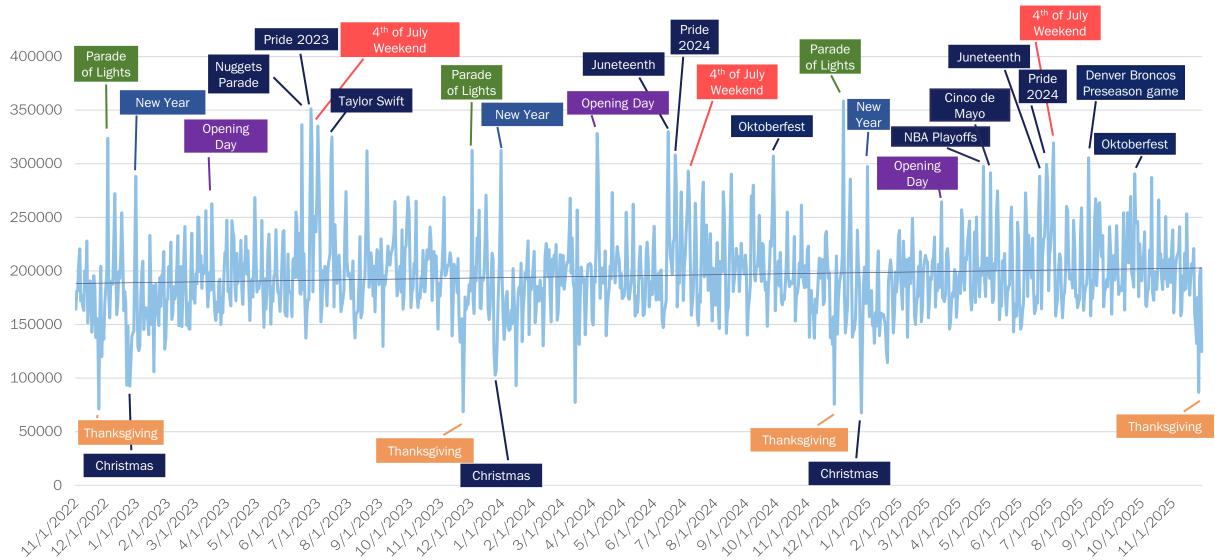
## Residents continue to choose downtown living.

Total occupied apartment units have increased by +1,120 units downtown and +2,430 units in the center city in 2025, already surpassing occupancy activity we saw in 2024. Downtown's multi-family inventory is at 88% occupied, proving that demand is strong in the urban core.

**Note:** Placer.ai data will be transitioning as their platform updates. Placer researched its employee detection logic and improved its model. The new data released represents a more accurate version of its model, resulting in changes to employee visitation metrics and impacting past reporting. All data has been updated to reflect these changes and callouts are included throughout the report. Please reach out with any further questions!

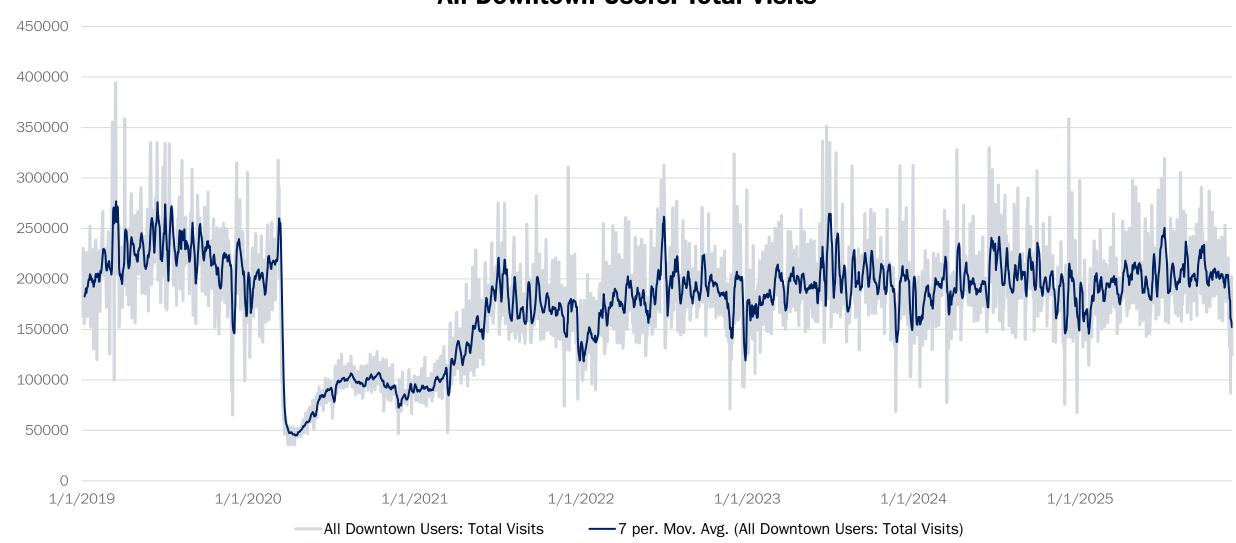
#### Pedestrian Traffic: Overall Activity Slow but Steady Growth





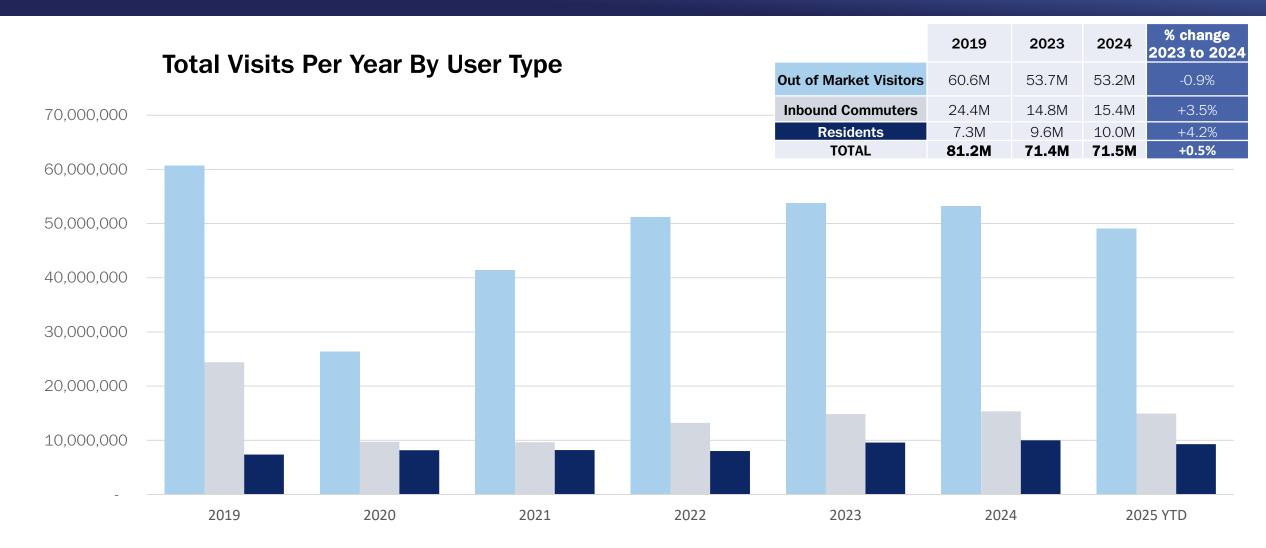
### **Pedestrian Traffic: Average Activity**





Source: Placer.ai/DDP Geography: Downtown Denver

#### **Pedestrian Traffic: User Breakout**



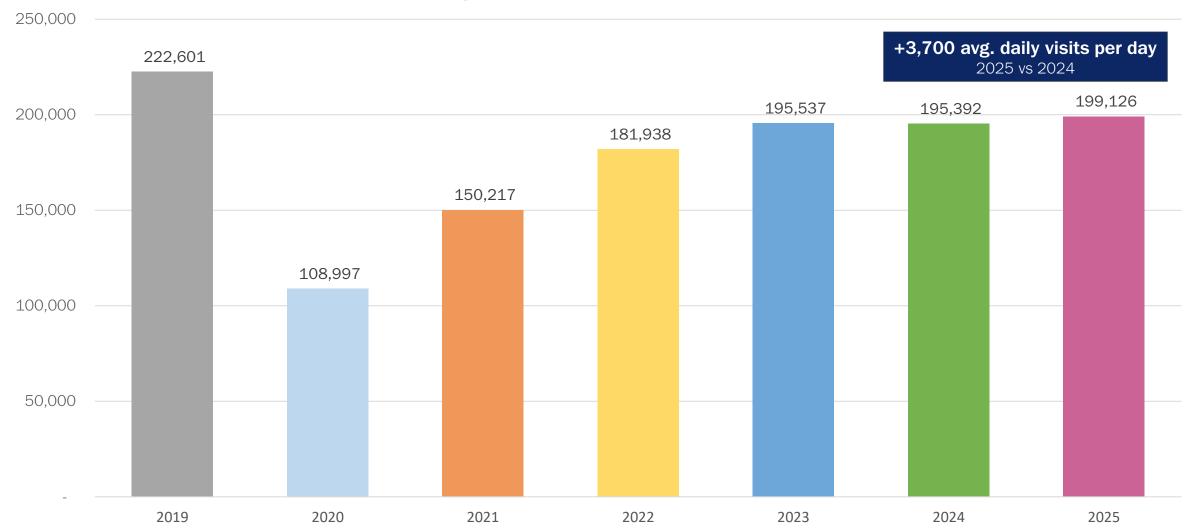
#### Placer.ai Update | Change in Year-Over-Year Data and Nomenclature:

Visits that were previously classified as the "employees" audience group are now split into "resident employees" and "inbound commuters" and updated to reflect an employment-dense market called "Extended Workforce." This captures employees who spend fewer hours in-market (or within the downtown area) with less frequency, during extended target hours, without the focus of one location, leading to multiple potential in-market work anchors. "Extended Workforce" is non-mutually exclusive with visitor audiences and excludes workers in government buildings and other sensitive locations. Visits that were previously classified as the "visitors" audience group are now "out-of-market visitors," representing any visits coming from outside of the Downtown Denver boundary.

Source: Placer.ai/DDP Geography: Downtown Denver 5

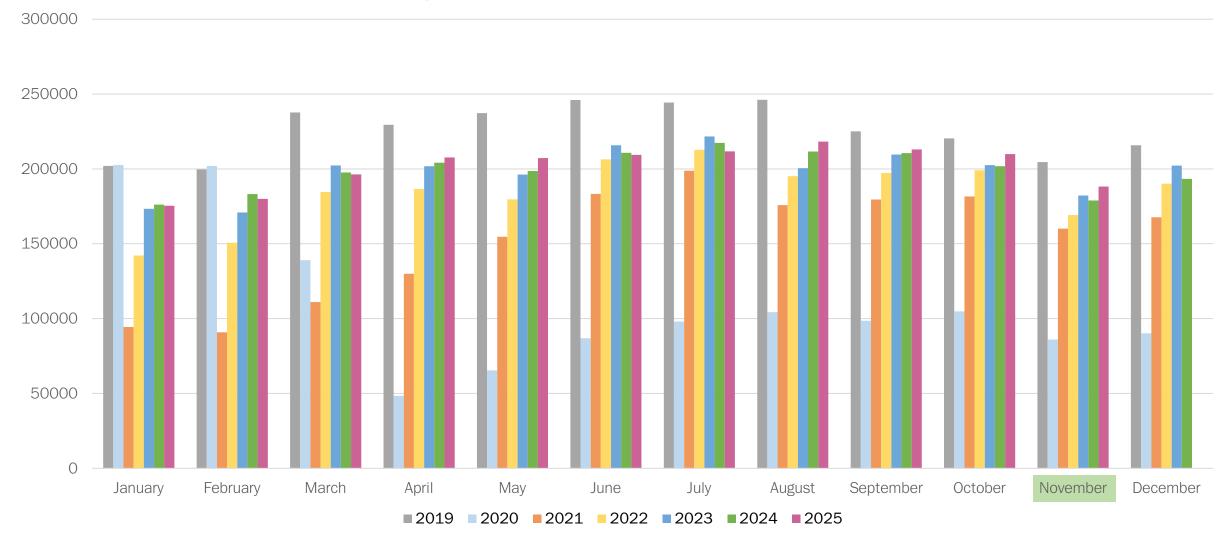
## **Pedestrian Traffic: Average Activity**

#### **Yearly Average of Total Daily Visits in Downtown**



## Pedestrian Traffic: Monthly Comparison

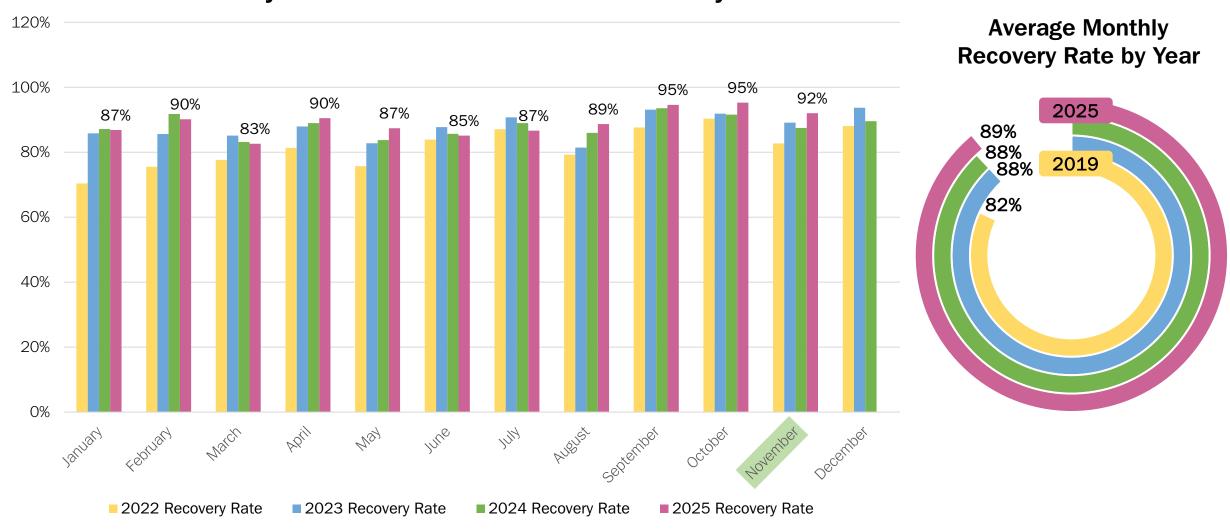
#### **Average Daily People in Downtown By Month**



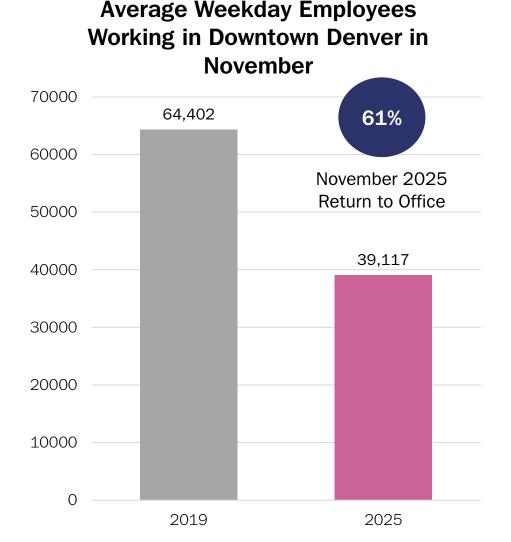
Source: Placer.ai/DDP Geography: Downtown Denver

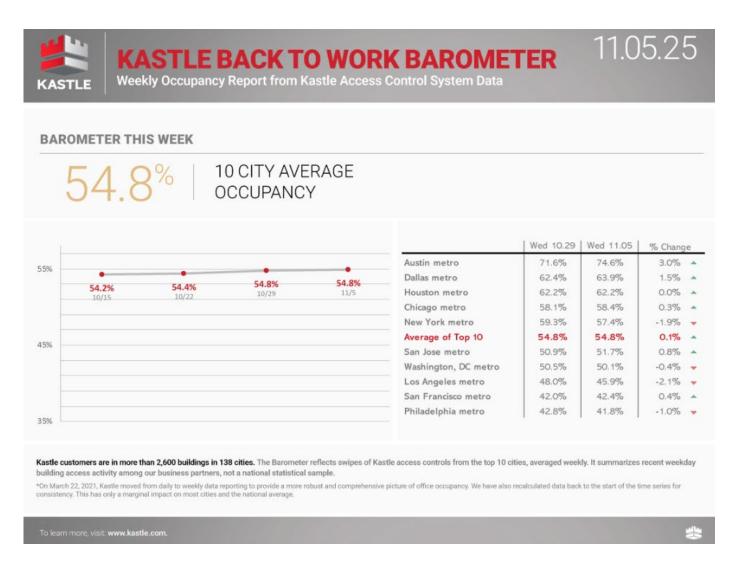
#### **Pedestrian Traffic: "Recovery Rate"**

#### **Activity as Share of 2019 Pre - Covid Activity**



#### Pedestrian Traffic: November 2025 RTO decreased -3% from November 2024





#### Return to Office: 2025 outperforming 2024 monthly trends

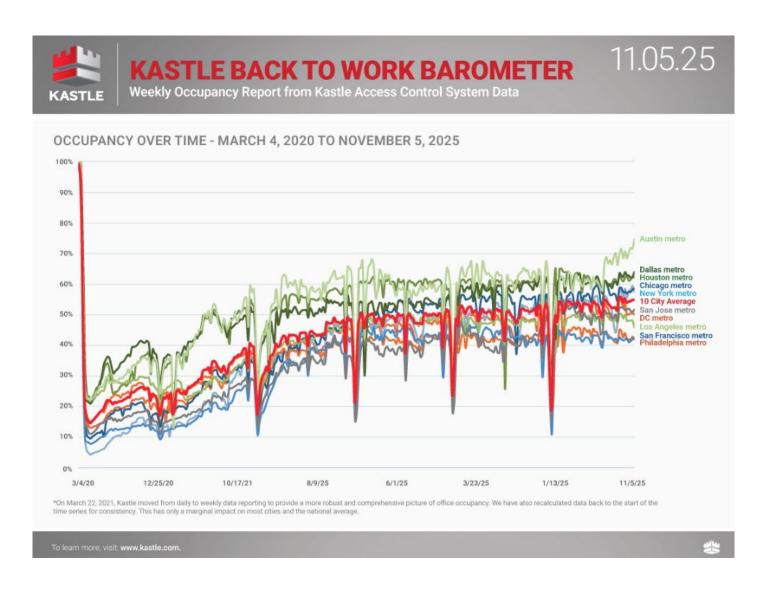
### **Weekday Return to Office Rate** (excluding weekends) 100% 90% 80% . 71% 68% 69% 70% 62% 62% 62% 64% 60% 50% 40% 30% 20% 10% 0% <del>---</del>2024

2024

63%

2025

65%



2023

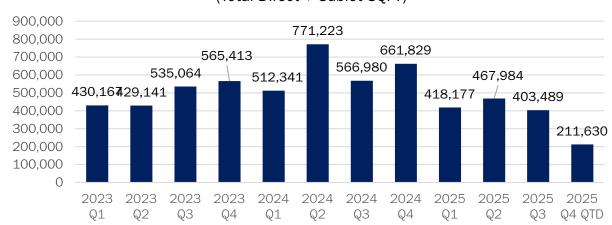
61%

**Average Yearly RTO** 

#### **Downtown Denver Office Market Quarterly Conditions**

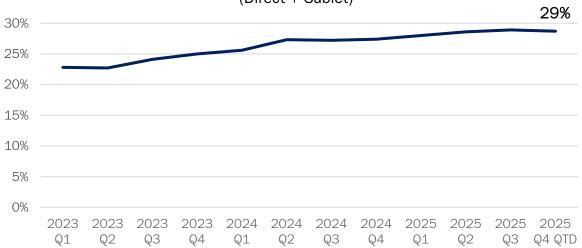
#### Leasing Activity

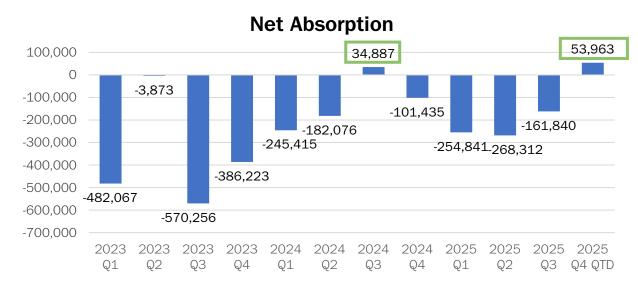
(Total Direct + Sublet SQFT)



#### % Vacancy

(Direct + Sublet)





Net Absorption the measure of total square feet occupied (indicated as a Move-In) less the total space vacated (indicated as a Move-Out) over a given period of time.

| Annual Summary | % Vacancy | Leasing Activity (SQFT) | Net Absorption (SQFT) |
|----------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 2018           | 12%       | 4,190,200               | 1,841,816             |
| 2019           | 11%       | 3,110,833               | 478,941               |
| 2020           | 14%       | 1,608,552               | -1,113,656            |
| 2021           | 19%       | 2,293,098               | -1,896,666            |
| 2022           | 21%       | 2,253,791               | -756,925              |
| 2023           | 24%       | 1,822,237               | -1,430,407            |
| 2024           | 27%       | 2,408,874               | -489,395              |

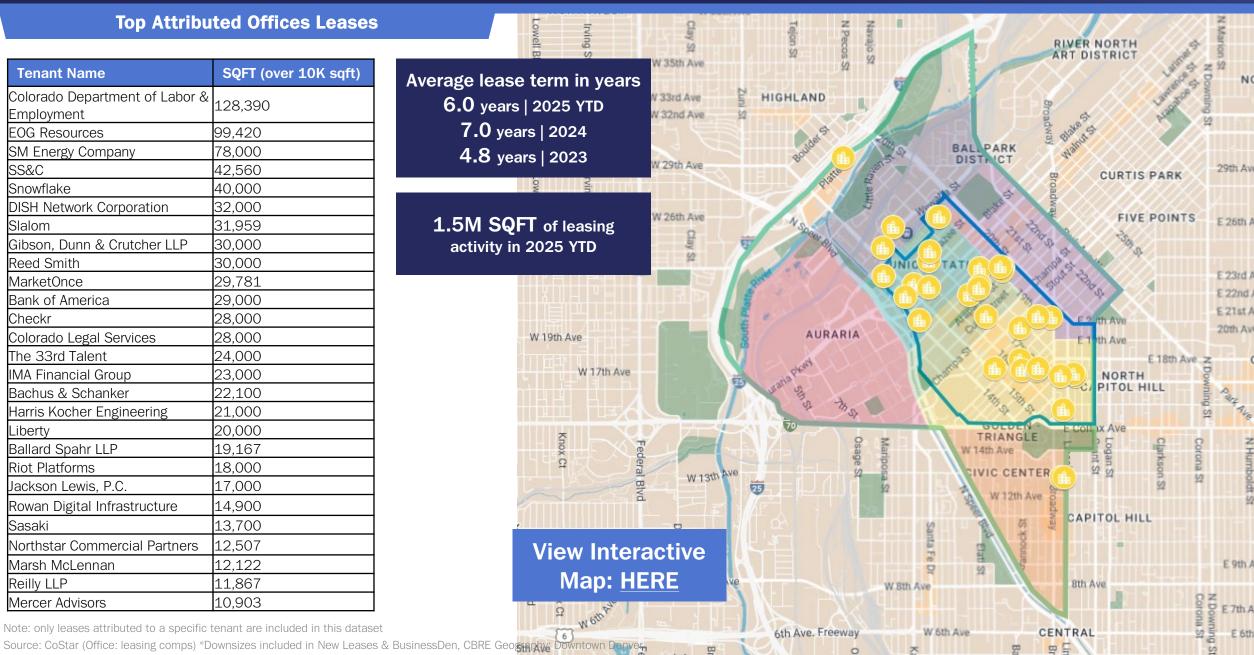
<sup>\*</sup>Leasing Activity & Net Absorption = both Direct and Sublease Activity

Source: CoStar Geography: Downtown Denver

#### **Office Leases Update: 2025**

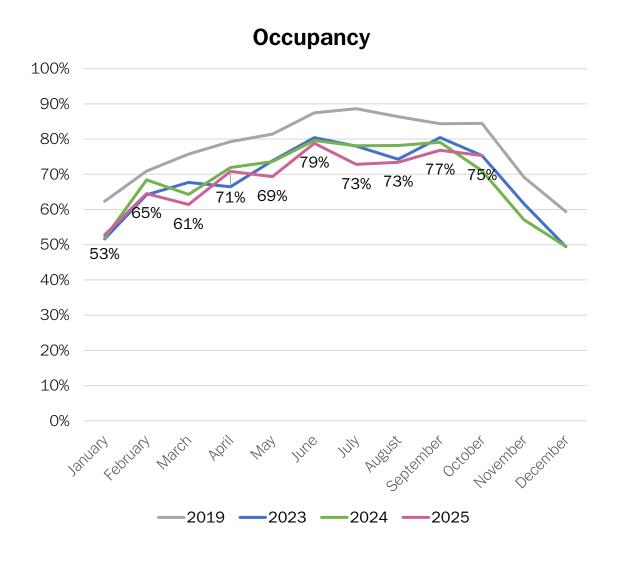
#### **Top Attributed Offices Leases**

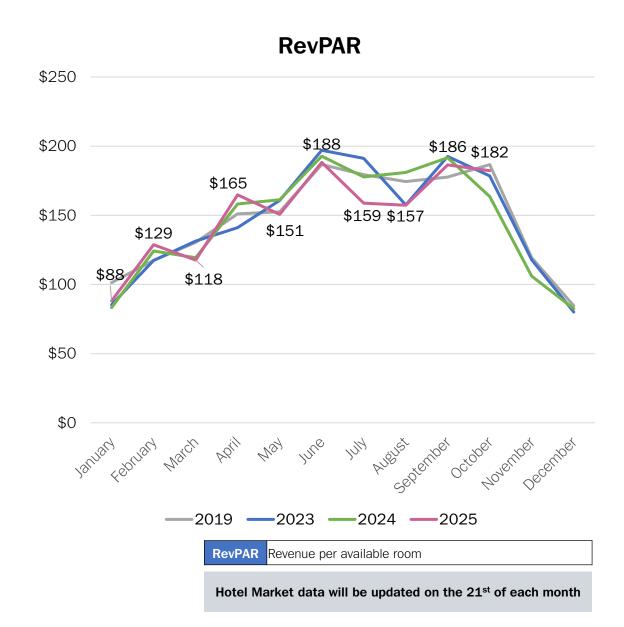
| Tenant Name                    | SQFT (over 10K sqft) |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| Colorado Department of Labor & | 128,390              |
| Employment                     | 120,390              |
| EOG Resources                  | 99,420               |
| SM Energy Company              | 78,000               |
| SS&C                           | 42,560               |
| Snowflake                      | 40,000               |
| DISH Network Corporation       | 32,000               |
| Slalom                         | 31,959               |
| Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher LLP    | 30,000               |
| Reed Smith                     | 30,000               |
| MarketOnce                     | 29,781               |
| Bank of America                | 29,000               |
| Checkr                         | 28,000               |
| Colorado Legal Services        | 28,000               |
| The 33rd Talent                | 24,000               |
| IMA Financial Group            | 23,000               |
| Bachus & Schanker              | 22,100               |
| Harris Kocher Engineering      | 21,000               |
| Liberty                        | 20,000               |
| Ballard Spahr LLP              | 19,167               |
| Riot Platforms                 | 18,000               |
| Jackson Lewis, P.C.            | 17,000               |
| Rowan Digital Infrastructure   | 14,900               |
| Sasaki                         | 13,700               |
| Northstar Commercial Partners  | 12,507               |
| Marsh McLennan                 | 12,122               |
| Reilly LLP                     | 11,867               |
| Mercer Advisors                | 10,903               |



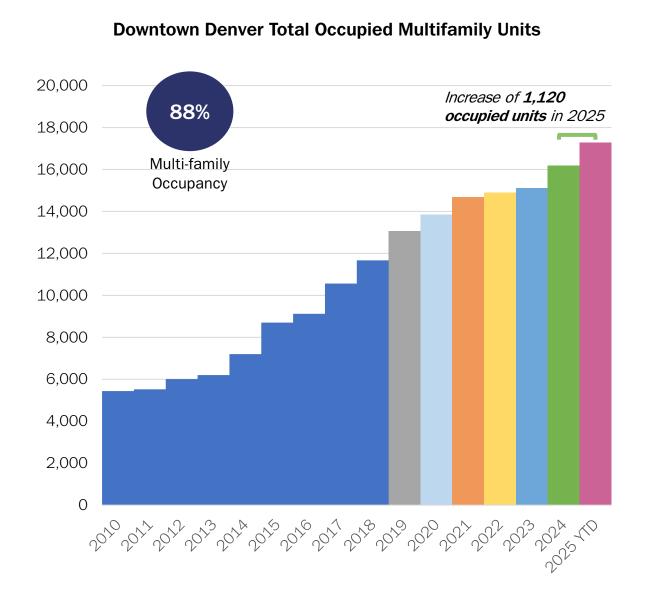
Note: only leases attributed to a specific tenant are included in this dataset

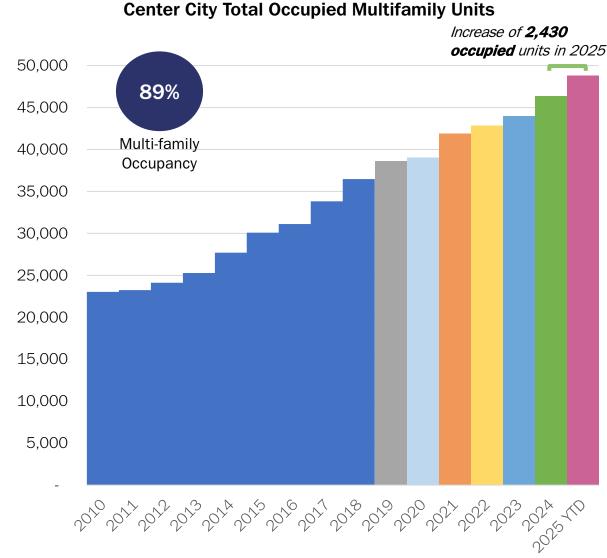
#### Hotel Market: Hotel market sees drop in RevPAR and occupancy year-over-year





### Housing: Continuing Increases in Occupied Apartment Units in Denver





## **New Leases Update: Ground-floor Openings 2025 Year to Date**

Q2 2025 Q1 2025

Q3 2025

Q4 2025 QTD

| Туре                  | Name                                      | Address                    |
|-----------------------|---|----------------------------|
| F&B                   | Sushi By Scratch                          | 1441 Larimer St.           |
| F&B                   | Mario's<br>Speakeasy Pizza                | 1410 Larimer St.           |
| F&B                   | Bombshells                                | 1400 Arapahoe St.          |
| F&B                   | Telluride Truffle<br>Artisan<br>Chocolate | 1701 Wynkoop St.           |
| Retail                | Beet & Yarrow                             | 1701 Wynkoop St.           |
| F&B                   | Baume                                     | 1701 Wynkoop St.           |
| Retail/Service        | Sway Wellness<br>Club                     | 1426 Larimar St.           |
| Event                 | Apollo Hall                               | 1427 Larimer St.           |
| F&B                   | Queen City<br>Wynkoop                     | 1899 Wynkoop St.           |
| F&B                   | Full Frame Beer                           | 1139 20th St.              |
| F&B                   | Matteo's Crepe                            | 1701 Arapahoe St.          |
| F&B                   | Olive & Finch                             | 1701 Wynkoop St.           |
| Retail/<br>Service    | Rok Spa                                   | 2025 17th St.              |
| F&B/<br>Entertainment | The Pearl                                 | 2199 California St         |
| Service               | Onyx & Co Salon                           | 1720 Wazee St.<br>Suite 1C |
| F&B                   | Last Resort<br>Denver                     | 1414 Market St.            |
| F&B                   | AMP Artisan<br>Coffee                     | 1801 Blake St.             |
| F&B                   | Bad Ass Coffee<br>of Hawaii               | 1735 Chestnut<br>Place     |

| Nama                          |  |  |
|-------------------------------|--|--|
| Name                          | Address  |  |
| Chili Shack                   | 2148 Larimer St  |  |
| Nook on 16th                  | 500 16th St. Suite<br>122  |  |
| Belles & Boots                | 1930 Blake St.   |  |
| HashTAG                       | 1125 17th St.  |  |
| LITTLE JOHNNY B'S             | 1655 Grant St.   |  |
| Schoolyard Beer<br>Garden     | 1115 Acoma St.   |  |
| Gravity Haus                  | 1644 Platte St.  |  |
| Tattoom Art Gallery           | 1540 Wazee St.   |  |
| Escape Works                  | 1529 Champa St.  |  |
| Kaffe Åre                     | 1701 Platte St.  |  |
| Aloha Hat & Sole              | 1600 California St.  |  |
| Olive & Finch                 | 1400 Curtis St.  |  |
| Proidgy Coffee                | 1640 Sherman St.   |  |
| Helly Hanson                  | 1415 16th St Mall  |  |
| GoodVets Golden<br>Triangle   | 990 Bannock St.  |  |
| Ariat                         | 1460 Larimer St.   |  |
| Mantra Café                   | 1147 Broadway  |  |
| Konjo Ethiopian<br>Food       | 1800 Wazee St.   |  |
| Lucky Bird                    | 1800 Wazee St.   |  |
| YumCha Noodles &<br>Dumplings | 1800 Wazee St.   |  |
| YogaBox Downtown<br>Denver    | 1750 Wewatta St.,<br>Unit 130  |  |
| East3                         | 1800 Wazee St.   |  |
|                               | Nook on 16th Belles & Boots HashTAG LITTLE JOHNNY B'S Bechoolyard Beer Garden Gravity Haus Fattoom Art Gallery Escape Works Kaffe Åre Aloha Hat & Sole Dlive & Finch Proidgy Coffee Helly Hanson GoodVets Golden Friangle Ariat Mantra Café Konjo Ethiopian Food Lucky Bird YumCha Noodles & Dumplings YogaBox Downtown Denver |  |

| Туре                | Name                             | Address                      |  |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| Service             | Scenthound                       | 2100 16th St., Suite<br>140A |  |
| F&B                 | Krave It                         | 2210 Blake St.               |  |
| Retail              | Rab Equipment                    | 1551 Platte St.              |  |
| F&B                 | Leroy's Bagels                   | 1549 Platte St.              |  |
| F&B                 | Kallisto Modern<br>Mediterranean | 1456 Champa St.              |  |
| F&B                 | Trybal: An African<br>Speakeasy  | 1670 Champa St.              |  |
| F&B                 | Pig and Tiger                    | 2200 California St.          |  |
| F&B                 | Urban Egg                        | 1550 Wewatta St.             |  |
| F&B                 | Ichigo Matcha                    | 1200 Larimer St.             |  |
| F&B                 | Blend.co                         | 2246 Larimer St.             |  |
| F&B                 | Devil's Drink                    | 1553 Platte St, Ste.<br>102. |  |
| F&B                 | Quad Side Tavern                 | 900 Auraria Pkwy             |  |
| F&B Mimi Bubble Tea |                                  | 560 16th St. Mall<br>Kiosk 1 |  |

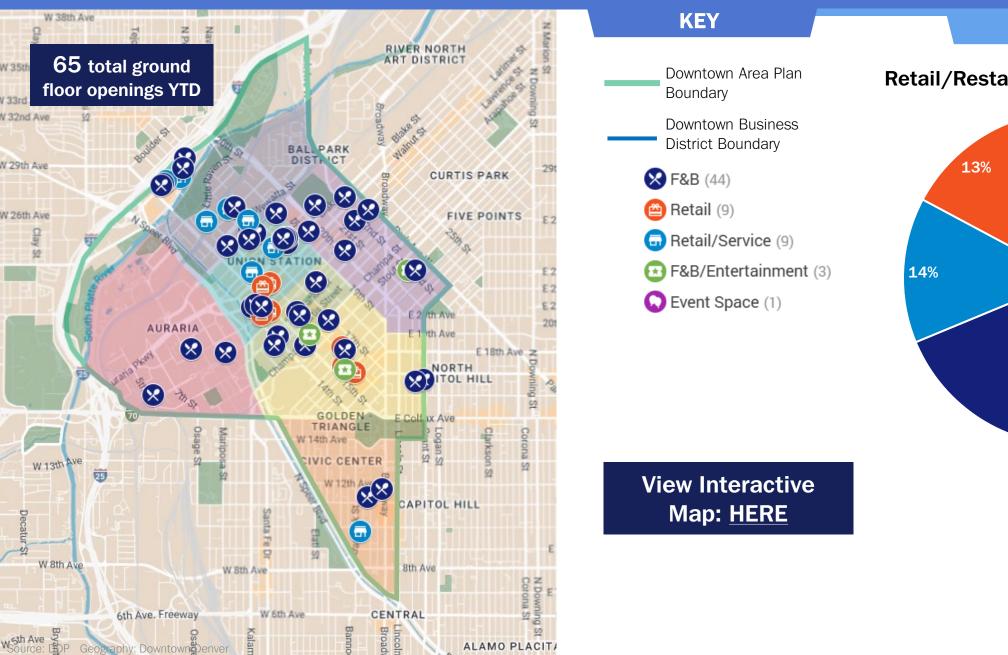
| Туре    | Name                         | Address                    |  |
|---------|------------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| F&B     | XSO Night Club               | 500 16th St.,<br>Suite 322 |  |
| Service | Denver Clayroom              | 1553 Platte St.            |  |
| Retail  | Portland Leather             | 1412 Larimer St.           |  |
| F&B     | Malinche Audiobar            | 1541 Platte St.            |  |
| Retail  | Aktiv                        | 1464 17th St.              |  |
| F&B     | The Guest                    | 1432 Market St.            |  |
| F&B     | Van Leeuwen                  | 1535 Platte St.            |  |
| F&B     | Insee Father<br>Noodle House | 1700 Platte St.            |  |
| F&B     | Denver Döner                 | 1051 16th St.<br>Mall      |  |
| F&B     | Camino by Ultreia            | 1701 Wynkoop<br>St.        |  |
| Retail  | Xfinity Store by<br>Comcast  | 1641 Market St.            |  |

## **New Leases Update: Ground-floor Announced**

#### **Ground-floor Leases Announced 2025 YTD**

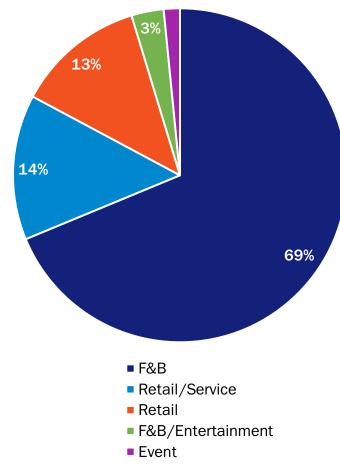
| Туре              | Name  | Address   | Anticipated Opening Date |
|-------------------|---|---|--------------------------|
| F&B/Entertainment | Brews N Birdies   | 2156 Larimer St.                                | 12/31/2025               |
| Retail            | The Glass House Optical                                       | BASECAMP Market Station                         | 2025                     |
| F&B               | Sicilia Pasta   | 1140 Bannock St.                                | 2025                     |
| Retail/Service    | Isla Salon  | 1140 Bannock St.                                | 2025                     |
| F&B               | Jordan's Deli   | 1035 Lincoln St.                                | 2025                     |
| F&B               | Le Macaron  | 500 16th St.                                    | 2025                     |
| Event             | Evans School: The North Lawn, The Auditorium, The Green Rooms | 1115 Acoma St.                                  | 2025                     |
| F&B               | Two Lazy Dogs   | 1531 Champa St.                                 | Coming Soon              |
| F&B               | Sundae Scoop Shop   | 1600 Glenarm Pl.                                | Coming Soon              |
| F&B               | Denver Poke Company   | 1550 Platte St.                                 | Coming Soon              |
| F&B               | Ogo Kitchen   | 1701 Wynkoop St.                                | Coming Soon              |
| F&B               | Leven Supply Co   | 675 15th St.                                    | 2026                     |
| Grocery           | Marczyk   | 1800 Wazee St.                                  | 2026                     |
| F&B               | Ogo Kitchen   | 1701 Wynkoop St.                                | 2026                     |
| F&B               | Olive & Finch   | 1140 Bannock St.                                | 2026                     |
| Event             | Denver Immersive Repertory Theater (DIRT)                     | 15th and Blake St.                              | 2026                     |
| F&B               | KIZO  | 1430 Larimer St.                                | 2026                     |
| F&B               | Nana's Dumpling in Golden Triangle                            | 180 W 10th Ave                                  | -                        |
| F&B               | Mendocino Farms   | 1380 16th St.                                   | -                        |
| F&B               | MilkTea People  | -   | -                        |
| Service           | Big O Tire Shop   | 2000 N. Broadway                                | -                        |
| F&B               | Migas Coffee  | Green Spaces Market - corner of 16th and Welton | -                        |
| Retail            | Matter  | Green Spaces Market - corner of 16th and Welton | -                        |
| Retail            | Lunar Plus  | Green Spaces Market - corner of 16th and Welton | -                        |
| Retail            | Be A Good Person  | Green Spaces Market - corner of 16th and Welton | -                        |
| F&B               | Konjo Food  | 634 16th St.                                    | -                        |
| Retail            | Puppet Theater  | 640 16th St.                                    | -                        |
| F&B               | Khoran Horn's   | 110 16th St.                                    | -                        |
| Retail            | Common Collective   | 626 16th St. Mall                               | -                        |
| F&B               | Fake Cowboys Club   | 1780 16th St.                                   | -                        |
| F&B               | The Warehouse - La Diabla                                     | 2239 Larimer St.                                |                          |
| F&B               | B&B Butchers  | 1855 Blake St.                                  |                          |
| F&B               | Noble   | 1525 Blake St.                                  |                          |
| F&B               | Troy Guard  | 1900 Lawrence St.                               |                          |
| Gym               | Peak Kickboxing   | 1336 Glenarm Pl.                                |                          |
| Entertainment/F&B | Parea   | 1081 Lincoln St.                                |                          |

#### **New Leases Update: 2025 Year to Date**

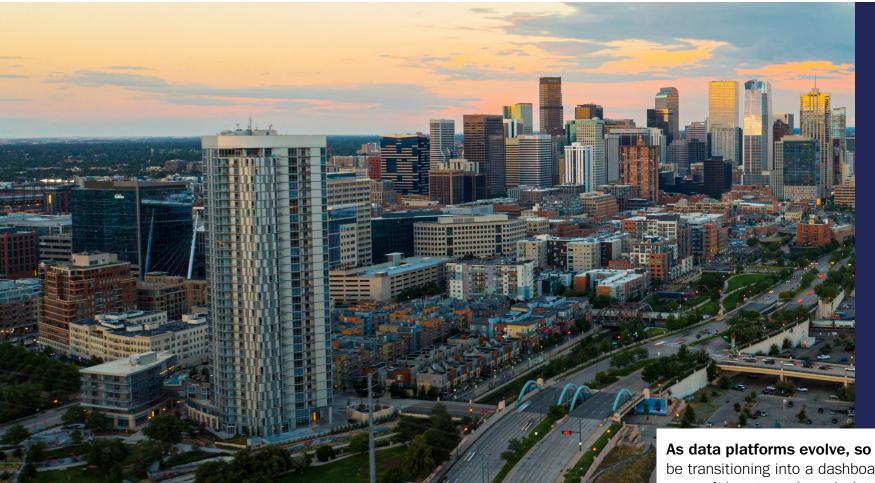


#### **By Program**

#### **Retail/Restaurant New Business Mix**







#### **About this Report**

High Frequency Data Updates are published every month with the goal of providing the most up-to-date economic information available about Downtown Denver's economy.

Please contact Analise Lajeunesse, Research Specialist for information including:

- Details about the sources and methodology contained in this report
- To schedule a presentation about this information
- Media requests/interviews

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As data platforms evolve, so does our reporting. The High Frequency Report will be transitioning into a dashboard format by Spring 2026. As we continue to tell the story of downtown through data analysis, we will be implementing changes to our metrics and publicly available data to create a more robust and interactive user experience. Please stay tuned for more to come!